



# Ontario Crops Research Centre – Bradford (Muck Station) IPM Report 2025

This is the Muck Crops IPM Update for May 27, 2025

## Highlights

- Onions are around the flag to first true leaf stage
- Onion maggot flies are active and their activity is increasing
- More carrots are being seeded
- Carrot weevils are active and in their egg laying period
- 1<sup>st</sup> generation carrot rust flies are active but this generation cannot cause serious damage

## Disease Forecasting Highlight:

Botrytis leaf blight (BOTcast)	Onion downy mildew (DOWNcast)	Stemphylium leaf blight (BSPcast)	White Rot on onions	Sclerotinia (White Mold) on Carrot	General conditions for disease (TOMcast)	Lettuce downy mildew (BREMcast)
LOW RISK	LOW RISK	LOW RISK	MODERATE RISK	LOW RISK	LOW RISK	HIGH RISK

## Onion Update

Many onions are in the first true leaf stage. Fields are generally ranging from the flag to 2<sup>nd</sup> true leaf stage. Transplant fields are establishing well. Barley has been spayed in a few fields now.

Onion maggot fly activity has been increasing. We will continue to monitor populations throughout the marsh. Seeds treated with Sepresto should be protected against onion maggot damage.

Early season weed control is important. Pre weed emergence herbicides include Chateau, Prowl H2O and Frontier Max. Post weed emergence herbicides include Goal 2XL, Pardner and bromoxynil products. Allowing the onions waxy leaf layer to develop can help protect the plant from herbicide injury. Registered herbicides can be found in the [Ontario Crop Protection Hub](#).

## Carrot Update

More carrot fields are being seeded this week. Carrots are starting to emerge in the early seeded fields. Carrot weevils are active and are in their egg laying period. Carrot weevil pressure is usually higher in early seeded carrots than later seeded carrots. We do not recommend spraying for weevils until the 2<sup>nd</sup> true leaf stage if you are over the cumulative 1.5 weevils/trap threshold. Rimon 10 EC or Exirel are good insecticides to manage weevil populations.



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First generation carrot rust flies are active now, but this generation cannot cause serious damage as the carrots are either too small or have not emerged at this time.

### Daily Weather

Date (May)	Max temperature (°C)	Min temperature (°C)	Rain (mm)
23	10.88	7.47	6.1
24	14.46	6.81	0.6
25	16.08	5.36	3.7
26	22.25	2.8	0

Soil Temperature (°C): 5cm: 13.2

Any questions or comments? Please call Tyler Blauel or Mary Ruth McDonald at 905-775-3783



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