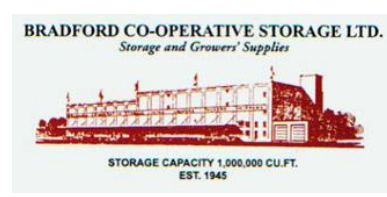




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Ontario Crops Research Centre – Bradford (Muck Station) IPM Report 2023

This is the Muck Crops IPM Update for August 31, 2023

Highlights

- Thank you to our scouts Olivia and Eriel for all their hard work and dedication scouting this season! As they finish up their last week, they will be completing a final onion harvest assessment for each scouted onion field.
- Carrot fields and some celery fields will be scouted once per week throughout September.
- Many fields are ready for a Royal MH application as onions continue to lodge and green plant material disappears.
- Carrot rust flies are active and some fields are over threshold.
- Stemphylium leaf blight is fairly heavy in a number of fields. Downy mildew has developed in several fields, but severity has been low.
- **The [2023 Grower Field Day](#) will be held next week on Thursday, September 7th from 8:30 am – 4:00 pm at the Station.** The Field Day will highlight the onion and carrot variety trials and research plots here on station. Coffee and donuts will be provided compliments of Stokes Seeds (Bridget Visser). Lunch will also be provided. Please feel free to drop by.
- IPM Updates (Agriphones) will be sent out once per week on Wednesday's throughout September.
- The Muck Station will be closed on Monday, September 4th for Labour Day. We are planning to scout carrot fields on Tuesday and Wednesday next week.

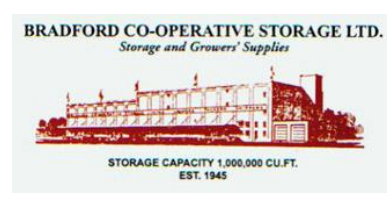
Disease Forecasting Highlight:

Botrytis leaf blight (BOTcast)	Onion downy mildew (DOWNcast)	Stemphylium leaf blight (BSPcast)	White Rot on onions	Sclerotinia (White Mold) on Carrot	General conditions for disease (TOMcast)	Lettuce downy mildew (BREMcast)
LOW RISK	HIGH RISK	MODERATE RISK	MODERATE RISK	MODERATE RISK	MODERATE RISK	HIGH RISK





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Onion Update

Some onions are being harvested, others are around 50% lodged and a number of fields are still standing.

Royal MH can be applied to lodging onions intended for storage to control sprouting. Royal MH should be applied when bulbs are mature, have 5-8 green leaves and ~50% of tops have fallen. Green tops are needed for the product to be absorbed into the bulb. Royal MH should be applied no later than 10 days before harvest.

Conditions are favourable for onion downy mildew infection; however, a fungicide application is only recommended if your onions will be standing for a while and if you haven't applied one in the past 10 days. It is important to rotate fungicides. There are many products registered for control of downy mildew and our research at the Muck Station has shown that Orondis Ultra (group 40/49), Orondis Gold (group 4/49), Zampro (group 45/40) and Ridomil Gold MZ (group 4/M3) are the most effective for controlling this disease. These systemic products should protect onions for 10 days. Ridomil Gold MZ also contains mancozeb which may help control both downy mildew and Stemphylium leaf blight. Orondis Ultra should be applied with a non-ionic surfactant.

The risk for Stemphylium leaf blight is moderate, but similar to downy mildew a fungicide spray is only recommended if your onions will be standing for a while and it has been over 10 days since your last spray. We recommend alternating the group 7 fungicide sprays (Miravis Duo, Sercadis, Aprovia/Aprovia Top and Merivon) with Allegro (group 29) for Stemphylium leaf blight suppression and resistance management. The group 7 systemic products are effective for around 10-14 days and the contact Allegro fungicide is effective for around 7-10 days. We do not recommend spraying Quadris Top (group 11/3) or Luna Tranquility (group 7/9) as Stemphylium has developed resistance to these fungicides. There is very high resistance in Stemphylium to one of the fungicides in Quadris Top and high resistance to one of the fungicides in Luna Tranquility.

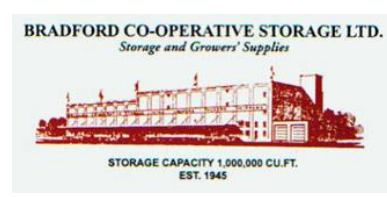
Scouts will be completing an onion harvest assessment to determine disease (pink root, white rot, bacterial rot, fusarium basal rot) and insect (onion maggot) damage for all scouted onion fields this week. So far, pink root has been very common but disease severity is very low, similar to last year. White rot is only being found in fields expecting the disease.

Conditions are favourable for the development of onion white rot. If white rot is found, the best thing to do is pull the onions as early as possible. Artificial curing is useful for drying up severely infected onions and stopping some of the disease development in other infected bulbs. Grading out infected bulbs before storage is useful, if it can be done.





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Carrot Update

Some fields have active carrot rust flies with populations that are over threshold. If you are looking to harvest within 3-4 weeks it may not be necessary to spray for rust flies as it takes at least one month from the time adults are present, or caught, to when their larvae are able to damage the carrot. If your field is over the 0.1 carrot rust flies/trap/day threshold and the time until harvest will be longer than 3-4 weeks Mako, UP-Cyde 2.5 EC, Labamba, Matador 120EC and Silencer 120 EC are registered for control.

Sclerotinia white mold has been found in a number of fields now, mainly those with a heavy canopy. Allegro 500F, Scholar 230SC, Luna Sensation and Switch 62.5 WG are registered for control and Miravis Duo and Fontelis are registered for suppression. It is important to try and get these products down into the crown and lower canopy as best you can.

Cercospora and Alternaria leaf blight are common but severity is fairly low. When you are over the 25% of plants infected with leaf blight threshold, Cabrio, Flint, Quadris Top, Merivon and Bravo/Echo are registered for both Cercospora and Alternaria leaf blights. Copper 52W is only registered for Cercospora. Fontelis, Sercadis, Cantus, Pristine, Switch, Miravis Duo, Luna Sensation and Allegro are only registered to control Alternaria.

Throughout fall, a 100-carrot sample will be assessed for disease and insect damage for each scouted carrot field.

For weed control in carrots, Lorox L, Ultra Blazer, Poast Ultra, Select, Venture and Aim EC are registered. Rates and use recommendations for these products can be found in OMAFRA's [Weed Control Guide for Hort Crops](#) (carrots starting on page 94) and the [Ontario Crop Protection Hub](#).

Celery Update

As celery harvest continues, early and late blight are the most common diseases. Many fungicides are registered to manage these diseases, which can be found on the [Ontario Crop Protection Hub](#). A low number of plants showing symptoms of celery leaf curl have been found. Switch 62.5 WG and Quadris Flowable are registered for control. Insect activity continues to be low.

Daily Weather

Date (Aug)	Max temperature (°C)	Min temperature (°C)	Rain (mm)
28	24.8	9.4	0.0
29	25.2	9.4	2.8
30	17.8	11.3	2.2

Soil Temperature (°C): 5cm: 13.5

Any questions or comments? Please call Tyler Blauel or Mary Ruth McDonald at 905-775-3783

