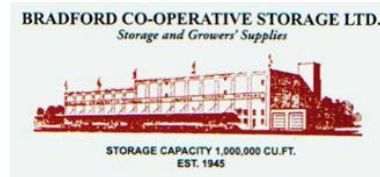




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# Ontario Crops Research Centre – Bradford (Muck Station) IPM Report 2023

Forecasting, weather and degree day information as of 31 July 2023

Standard Growing Degree Day Model (starting 1 April):

MODELS	CUMULATIVE DEGREE DAYS	DEGREE DAYS SINCE LAST REPORT
<b>Growing degree days (DD base 5)</b>	<b>1255</b>	58

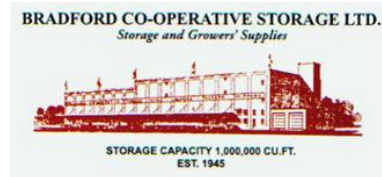
Insect Degree Day Models:

MODELS	CUMULATIVE DEGREE DAYS	THRESHOLD ONE	THRESHOLD TWO	COMMENTS:
<b>CARROT RUST FLY</b> (DD base 3)	<b>1491</b>	Emergence at 329-395 DD (1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	Emergence at 1399-1711 DD (2 <sup>nd</sup> gen)	2 <sup>nd</sup> generation emergence
<b>ONION MAGGOT</b> (DD base 4)	<b>1372</b>	Emergence at 210 DD (1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	Emergence at 1025 DD (2 <sup>nd</sup> gen)	2 <sup>nd</sup> generation activity
<b>CARROT WEEVIL</b> (DD base 7)	<b>1035</b>	Egg laying starts at 138-156 DD	Egg laying 90% complete at 455 DD	Activity finished
<b>ASTER LEAFHOPPER</b> (DD base 9)	<b>836</b>	Nymphs emerge at 128 DD	Adults emerge at 390 DD	Activity
<b>TARNISHED PLANT BUG</b> (DD base 12)	<b>566</b>	Activity can start at 40 DD		Activity
<b>CABBAGE MAGGOT</b> (DD base 6)	<b>1141</b>	Emergence at 314 DD (1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	Emergence at 847 DD (2 <sup>nd</sup> gen)	2 <sup>nd</sup> generation activity
<b>SEEDCORN MAGGOT</b> (DD base 4)	<b>1372</b>	Emergence at 200 DD (1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	Emergence at 600 DD (2 <sup>nd</sup> gen)	2 <sup>nd</sup> generation activity





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## Disease Forecasting

Disease model	Cumulative DSI	Change since last report	Comments
BOTCAST (Botrytis leaf blight)	91	+8	Low risk
DOWNCAST (Onion downy mildew)	Sporulation infection period on 1/4 days	Increased risk	Moderate-High risk
BSPCast (Stemphylium leaf blight)	Favourable conditions on 4/4 days	Continued high risk	High risk
White Rot on Onions	2	+2	Low-Moderate risk
Sclerotinia (White Mold) on Carrot	0	-	Low risk
TOMCAST (General conditions for disease)	111	+10	High risk
BREMCAST (Lettuce downy mildew)	Sporulation-infection period on 2/4 days	Slightly increased risk	Moderate risk

## Daily Weather

Date (July)	Max temperature (°C)	Min temperature (°C)	Rain (mm)
27	28.6	20.1	6.6
28	30.9	16.4	0.0
29	21.9	15.4	10.4
30	24.4	11.4	1.2

Soil Temperature (°C): 5cm: 17.1

