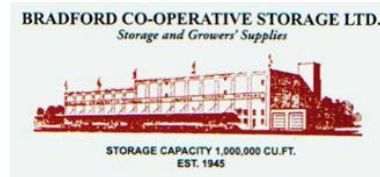




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Ontario Crops Research Centre – Bradford (Muck Station) IPM Report 2023

Forecasting, weather and degree day information as of 27 June 2023

Standard Growing Degree Day Model (starting 1 April):

MODELS	CUMULATIVE DEGREE DAYS	DEGREE DAYS SINCE LAST REPORT
Growing degree days (DD base 5)	723	81

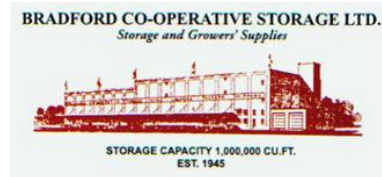
Insect Degree Day Models:

MODELS	CUMULATIVE DEGREE DAYS	THRESHOLD ONE	THRESHOLD TWO	COMMENTS:
CARROT RUST FLY (DD base 3)	892	Emergence at 329-395 DD (1 st gen)	Emergence at 1399-1711 DD (2 nd gen)	Activity decreasing
ONION MAGGOT (DD base 4)	806	Emergence at 210 DD (1 st gen)	Emergence at 1025 DD (2 nd gen)	Activity
CARROT WEEVIL (DD base 7)	571	Egg laying starts at 138-156 DD	Egg laying 90% complete at 455 DD	Egg laying period nearly complete
ASTER LEAFHOPPER (DD base 9)	441	Nymphs emerge at 128 DD	Adults emerge at 390 DD	Adult emergence
TARNISHED PLANT BUG (DD base 12)	272	Activity can start at 40 DD		Activity
CABBAGE MAGGOT (DD base 6)	644	Emergence at 314 DD (1 st gen)	Emergence at 847 DD (2 nd gen)	Activity
SEEDCORN MAGGOT (DD base 4)	806	Emergence at 200 DD (1 st gen)	Emergence at 600 DD (2 nd gen)	2 nd generation activity





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Disease Forecasting

Disease model	Cumulative DSI	Change since last report	Comments
BOTCAST (Botrytis leaf blight)	36	+7	Low risk
DOWNCAST (Onion downy mildew)	No sporulation infection periods	-	Low risk
BSPCast (Stemphylium leaf blight)	Favourable conditions on 4/5 days	Increased risk	Moderate-High risk
White Rot on Onions	0	0	Low risk
Sclerotinia (White Mold) on Carrot	0	-	Low risk
TOMCAST (General conditions for disease)	35	+11	High risk
BREMCAST (Lettuce downy mildew)	Sporulation-infection periods on 4/5 days	Slightly decreased risk	High risk

Daily Weather

Date (June)	Max temperature (°C)	Min temperature (°C)	Rain (mm)
22	27.5	11.3	0.0
23	24.5	17.7	7.6
24	25.8	19.0	2.6
25	29.1	15.6	0.0
26	23.8	18.1	12.8

Soil Temperature (°C): 5cm: 20.1

