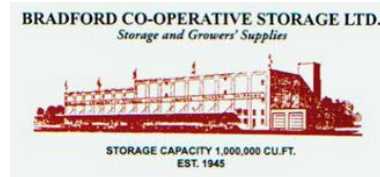




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# Ontario Crops Research Centre – Bradford (Muck Station) IPM Report 2023

Forecasting, weather and degree day information as of 26 May 2023

Standard Growing Degree Day Model (starting 1 April):

MODELS	CUMULATIVE DEGREE DAYS	DEGREE DAYS SINCE LAST REPORT
<b>Growing degree days</b> (DD base 5)	<b>292</b>	<b>11</b>

Insect Degree Day Models:

MODELS	CUMULATIVE DEGREE DAYS	THRESHOLD ONE	THRESHOLD TWO	COMMENTS:
<b>CARROT RUST FLY</b> (DD base 3)	<b>394</b>	Emergence at 329-395 DD (1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	Emergence at 1399-1711 DD (2 <sup>nd</sup> gen)	Emergence
<b>ONION MAGGOT</b> (DD base 4)	<b>342</b>	Emergence at 210 DD (1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	Emergence at 1025 DD (2 <sup>nd</sup> gen)	Activity
<b>CARROT WEEVIL</b> (DD base 7)	<b>206</b>	Egg laying starts at 138-156 DD	Egg laying 90% complete at 455 DD	Egg laying period has started
<b>ASTER LEAFHOPPER</b> (DD base 9)	<b>141</b>	Nymphs emerge at 128 DD	Adults emerge at 390 DD	Activity
<b>TARNISHED PLANT BUG</b> (DD base 12)	<b>72</b>	Activity can start at 40 DD		Activity expected
<b>CABBAGE MAGGOT</b> (DD base 6)	<b>245</b>	Emergence at 314 DD (1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	Emergence at 847 DD (2 <sup>nd</sup> gen)	Emergence not expected yet
<b>SEEDCORN MAGGOT</b> (DD base 4)	<b>342</b>	Emergence at 200 DD (1 <sup>st</sup> gen)	Emergence at 600 DD (2 <sup>nd</sup> gen)	Activity





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## Disease Forecasting

Disease model	Cumulative DSI	Change since last report	Comments
BOTCAST (Botrytis leaf blight)	13	+2	Low risk
DOWNCAST (Onion downy mildew)	No sporulation-infection periods	-	Low risk.
BSPCast (Stemphylium leaf blight)	Conditions have not been favourable	-	Low risk
White Rot on Onions	20	+2	Low risk
Sclerotinia (White Mold) on Carrot	0	-	Low risk
TOMCAST (General conditions for disease)	12	0	Low risk
BREMCAST (Lettuce downy mildew)	Sporulation-infection periods on 2/3 days	Decreased	Moderate risk

## Daily Weather

Date (May)	Max temperature (°C)	Min temperature (°C)	Rain (mm)
23	24.7	3.6	0.0
24	15.8	5.7	0.0
25	18.0	-0.9	0.0

Soil Temperature (°C): 5cm: 11.5

